# **Change Aperture Values**

#### Table Setup

• Arrange three objects on a diagonal so they are different distances from you.

#### **Camera Settings**

- Aperture Priority
- Focus on the middle item

#### Photos to take

- 1. With Aperture a lot less than f/8
- 2. With Aperture f/8
- 3. With Aperture a lot more than f/8

#### Review the photos

Look for differences in focus on the front and back objects

#### Learning

Larger aperture, provides more items in focus

#### **Options**

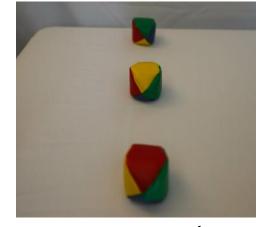
- 1. Arrange the objects left to right in a straight line. Retake photos. Review what changed. Why? Focus is based on distance and the objects that are far enough left or right are more distant from the camera.
- 2. Arrange the objects front to back. Focus on the front object. Retake photos. Review what changed. Why? There is no aperture large enough to get all three objects in focus. Maybe if you backed up 10 feet and focused on the middle object they would be in focus at your maximum aperture number.



Diagonal



Left to Right



Front to Back

## **Choose Focus Point**

### Table Setup

• Any three objects, arranged to be different distances from you.

### **Camera Settings**

• Aperture Priority at f/8

#### Photos to take

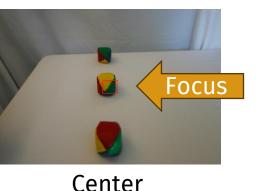
- 1. Have the camera view centered on the middle object
- 2. One by one, move the focus point to each object and capture it

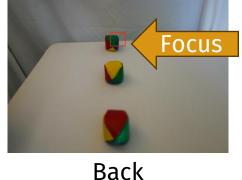
#### Review the photos

 In each photo the sharpest focus should be where you placed the focus point

#### Learning

• Often the object you want the sharpest focus on will not be in the center







Front

## **Shutter Speed Guide**

# **Freezing and Blurring Action**

#### Table Setup

· Any of the objects that move

#### **Camera Settings**

Shutter Speed Priority

#### Photos to take

- 1. With Shutter speed of 1/30 sec
- 2. With Shutter speed of 1/250 sec
- 3. With Shutter speed of 1/500 sec
- 4. If you have a tripod, or set your camera on table surface, use 0.5 sec

### Review the photos

It will be easy to see the difference

#### Learning

The large difference controls what message you want the photo to have

#### **Options**

- 1. Try different moving objects.
- 2. With shutter speed over 5 seconds, quickly pass your hand in front of the lens. If you don't see your hand in the photo, don't worry. It shouldn't be visible!



Slower



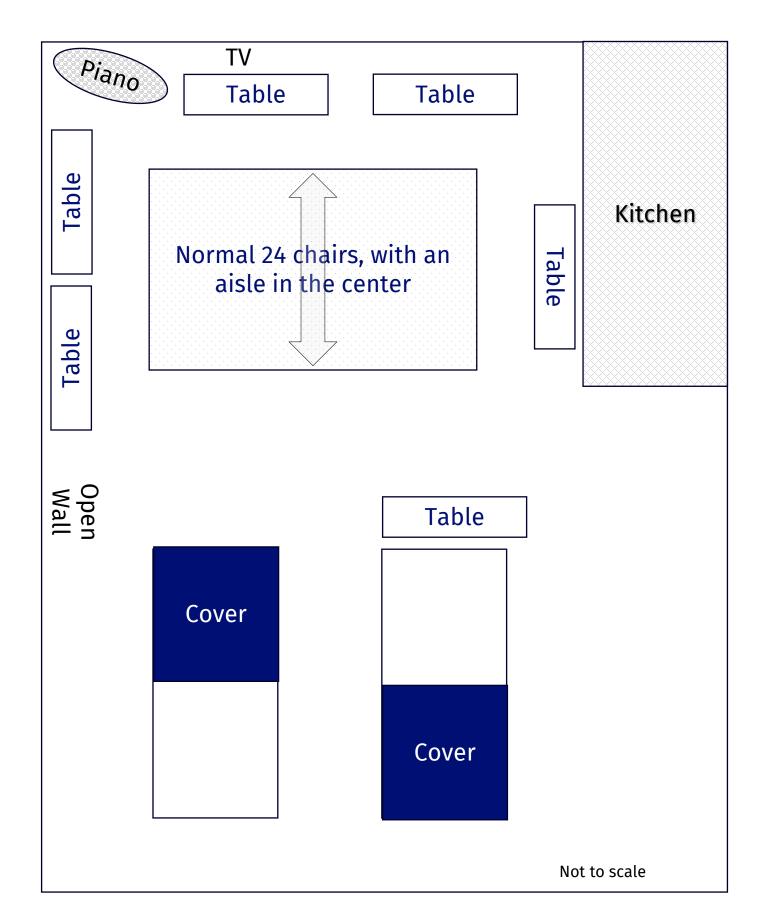
Medium



**Faster** 

FlagpolePhotographers.com

### Room Layout for Program Feb 8, 2024



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